

# SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38

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SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38

*The SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38 package*

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## Description

Human SNP locations and alleles extracted from dbSNP Build 155 and placed on the GRCh38/hg38 assembly

## Details

The 949,021,448 SNPs in this package were extracted from the RefSNP JSON files for chromosomes 1-22, X, Y, and MT, located at <https://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/snp/archive/b155/JSON/> (these files were created by NCBI in May 2021).

These SNPs are compatible with packages **BSgenome.Hsapiens.NCBI.GRCh38** and **BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38** that is, they can be "injected" in the **BSgenome** objects contained in these packages.

SNP positions and alleles are reported with respect to the *plus* strand.

Only SNPs of type *snv* (*single-nucleotide* variant a.k.a. *single-base substitution*) were kept. Other variant types supported by dbSNP are: *delins* (indel), *ins* (insertion), *del* (deletion), and *mnv* (multiple nucleotide variation). These other variants are NOT included in **SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38** but are available in the **XtraSNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38** package.

## Note

The SNPs in this package can be "injected" in **BSgenome.Hsapiens.NCBI.GRCh38** or **BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38**, and will land at the correct positions.

See [?injectSNPs](#) in the **BSgenome** software package for more information about the SNP injection mechanism.

## Author(s)

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## References

SNP Home at NCBI: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/snp>

dbSNP Human Build 155 Release announcement (June 22, 2021): <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/mailman/pipermail/dbsnp-announce/2021q2/000229.html>

The GRCh38.p13 assembly: [https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/assembly/GCF\\_000001405.39/](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/assembly/GCF_000001405.39/)

The hg38 genome at UCSC (based on GRCh38.p13, as of April 2022, but the UCSC folks could change this in the future and base hg38 on a more recent patch release of GRCh38): <http://genome.ucsc.edu/cgi-bin/hgGateway?db=hg38>

## See Also

- The **XtraSNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38** package for SNPs of type other than *snv*.
- `snpcount` in the **BSgenome** software package for how to access the data stored in this package.
- `IUPAC_CODE_MAP` in the **Biostrings** package.
- The `GPos` class in the **GenomicRanges** package.
- `injectSNPs` in the **BSgenome** software package for SNP injection.
- The **VariantAnnotation** software package to annotate variants with respect to location and amino acid coding.

## Examples

```
## -----
## A. BASIC USAGE
## -----

snps <- SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38
snpcount(snps)
seqinfo(snps)

## Get the positions and alleles of all SNPs on chromosomes 22 and MT:
snpsBySeqname(snps, seqnames=c("22", "MT"))

## Get the positions and alleles of all SNPs within some regions:
snpsByOverlaps(snps, GRanges(c("Y:230001-232000", "19:88501-89000")))

## -----
## B. EXTRACT SNP INFORMATION FOR A SET OF RS IDS
## -----

my_rsids <- c("rs2639606", "rs75264089", "rs73396229", "rs55871206",
             "rs10932221", "rs56219727", "rs73709730", "rs55838886",
             "rs3734153", "rs79381275", "rs1516535", "rs74342513")

## Note that the first call to snpsById() takes a long time but
## subsequent calls are faster.
my_snps <- snpsById(snps, my_rsids)
my_snps

## Translate the IUPAC ambiguity codes used to represent the alleles
## into nucleotides:
IUPAC_CODE_MAP[mcols(my_snps)$alleles_as_ambig]
```

```
## -----  
## C. INJECTION IN THE REFERENCE GENOME  
## -----  
  
library(BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38)  
ref_genome <- BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg38  
ref_genome  
  
alt_genome <- injectSNPs(ref_genome, "SNPlocs.Hsapiens.dbSNP155.GRCh38")  
alt_genome # note the additional line "with SNPs injected from..."  
  
alphabetFrequency(ref_genome$chr22)  
alphabetFrequency(alt_genome$chr22)  
  
## Get the number of nucleotides that were modified by this injection:  
neditAt(ref_genome$chr22, alt_genome$chr22) # 12798921
```

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